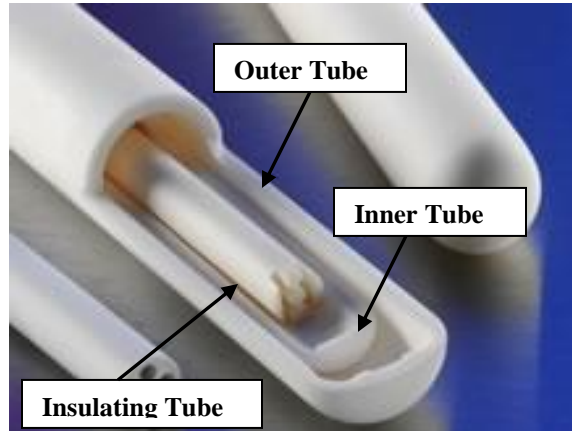


HWT (Heavy Wall Thickness) Protection Tubes



Typical arrangement of tubes for a thermocouple

In furnace Crown the thermocouple may come in direct contact with the flames, the temperature also may exceed 1300-1400 Deg C, so it is very difficult for thermocouple to withstand for long service period. The outer protection here becomes very important as it is responsible for the life of the thermocouple, high alumina tubes having 99.7 % alumina are widely used for this application. However double protection tubes may be used to increase the life of the thermocouple but sometimes the thickness of outer tube is not enough and it leads to the damage of the thermocouple in very short service time. The Heavy wall thickness tubes (HWT) are introduced as an outer protection which may increase the service life of thermocouple by 25-30%.

We can take an example of thermocouple with double protection tube to understand above point

With Normal Tube

Outer Tube Dimension

OD = 24mm, ID = 18mm, Wall thickness = 3mm

Inner Tube Dimension

OD = 15 mm, ID = 10 mm, Wall thickness = 2.5mm

Total wall thickness for thermocouple using above tubes is calculated as $3+2.5 = \underline{5.5\text{mm}}$

Now, we will consider HWT tubes as outer Protection,

Outer Tube Dimension (HWT)

OD = 24mm, ID = 12mm, Wall thickness = 6mm

Inner Tube Dimension

OD = 10mm, ID = 6mm, Wall Thickness = 2mm

Total Wall thickness for thermocouple using above tubes is calculated as $6 + 2 = \underline{8\text{mm}}$.

Here we can observe the increase in wall thickness by 2.5 mm i.e. 45% of overall thickness. There is no major difference in price, but one can observe the enhanced service life of a thermocouple.